



Cambridge International Examinations
Cambridge International General Certificate of Secondary Education

PAKISTAN STUDIES

0448/01

Paper 1 History and Culture of Pakistan

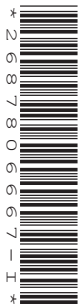
May/June 2015

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1 hour 30 minutes

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

This Insert contains Source A and Source B.



This document consists of **2** printed pages.

SOURCE A

Nawab Siraj-ud-Duala opposed the growing British power in Bengal in 1757. Robert Clive, commander of the British East India Company's troops that had just retaken Calcutta from the Nawab, began to re-establish control of Bengal. Clive was heavily outnumbered by the Nawab's forces, but persuaded Mir Jafar, the Nawab's commander, to switch sides and not fight when the two armies met. The Nawab opened the battle with heavy gunfire which went on until it started to rain heavily. Clive's troops covered their cannon and muskets to protect them from the rain, whilst the Nawab's troops did not. When the rain cleared, Clive attacked. The Nawab's troops retreated. 22 of Clive's soldiers were killed and 500 of the Nawab's soldiers were killed.

From Seven Years' War: Battle of Plassey by Kennedy Hickman

SOURCE B

The British East India Company



A painting of a British official of the British East India Company riding in an Indian procession in 1825.

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